

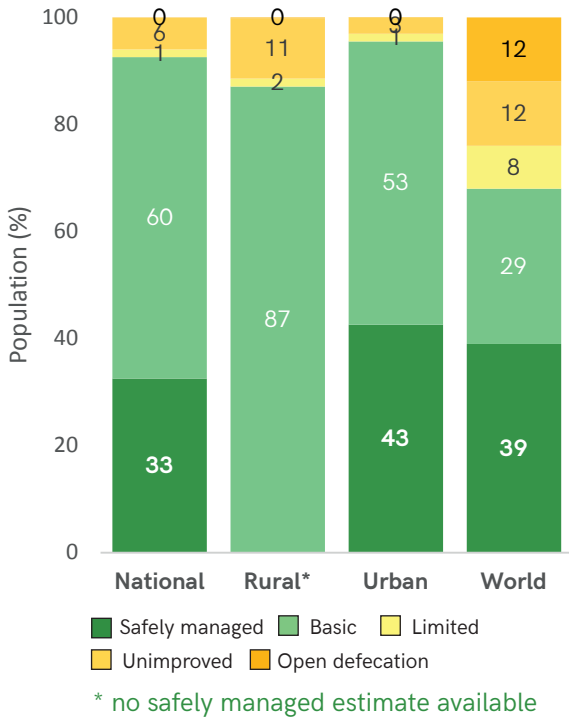
A snapshot of Drinking Water, Sanitation and Hygiene  
in the UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region

Photo: Shutterstock

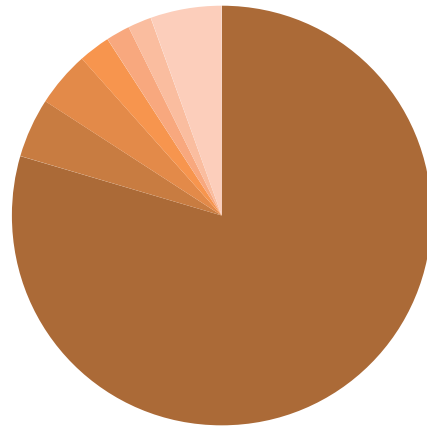
Prepared by:  
WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene  
September 2017

# Sanitation coverage

Proportion of population using safely managed, basic, limited, unimproved sanitation services or practising open defecation, 2015



31 million people in the UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region lacked a basic sanitation service in 2015, 328 thousands of whom practise open defecation



- Turkey, 261
- Azerbaijan, 15
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 14
- Croatia, 8
- Serbia, 6
- Albania, 6
- Rest of the Region, 18

Countries in the region with the highest number of people practising open defecation in 2015

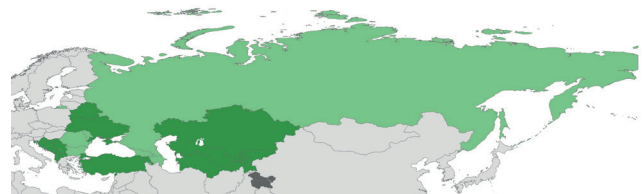
Safely managed sanitation estimate is available for 8 countries in the region



Safely managed - national

- <25%
- 25-50%
- 50-75%
- 75-95%
- >95%
- Insufficient data
- Not applicable

Urban coverage of basic sanitation services exceeds 50% in 21 countries, rural coverage exceeds 50% in 21 countries



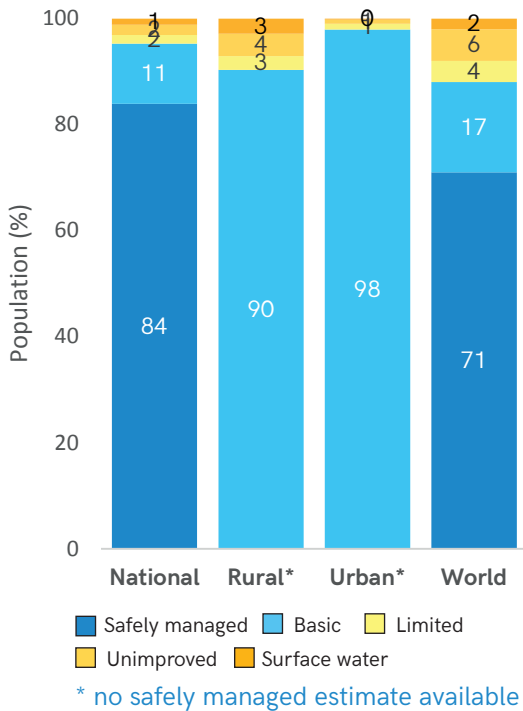
Basic - national

- <50%
- 50-75%
- 75-90%
- >90%
- Insufficient data
- Not applicable

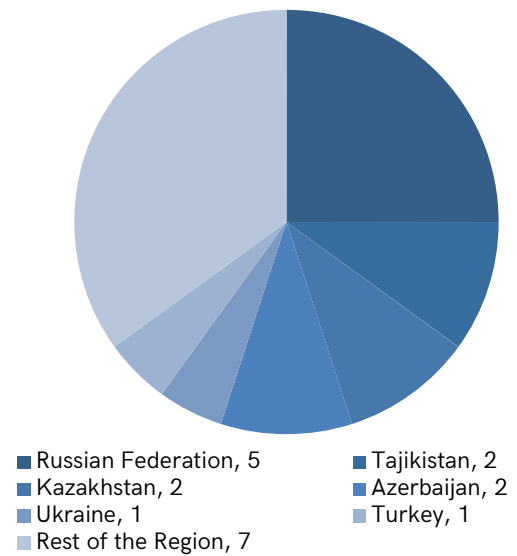


# Drinking water coverage

Proportion of population using safely managed, basic, limited, unimproved water services or surface water, 2015



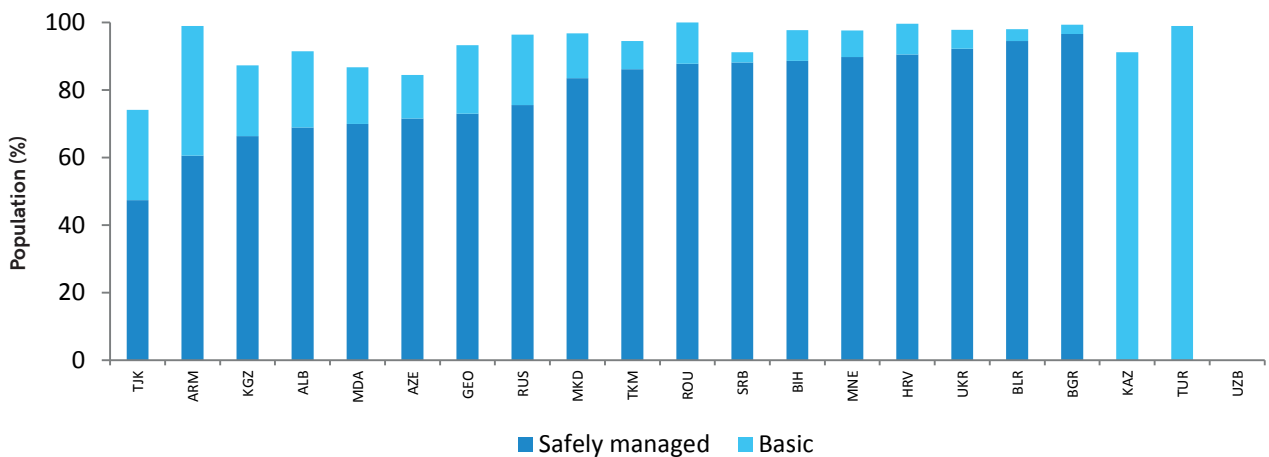
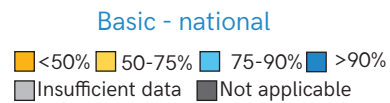
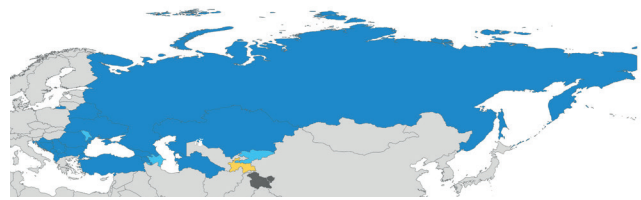
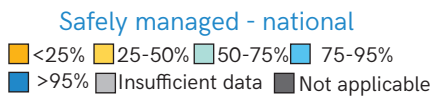
20 million people in the UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region lacked a basic drinking water service in 2015, 71% of whom live in rural



Countries in the region with the highest number of people who did not use a basic water service in 2015

💧 Safely managed drinking water estimate is available for 18 countries in the region

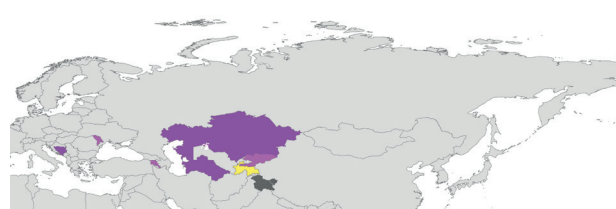
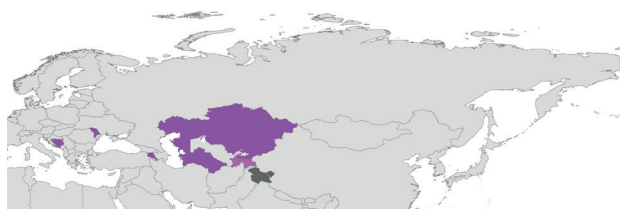
💧 Urban coverage of basic drinking water services exceeds 50% in 21 countries, rural coverage exceeds 50% in 20 countries



# Hygiene coverage

NO REGIONAL ESTIMATE AVAILABLE

urban coverage of basic handwashing facilities exceeds 50% in 7 countries, rural coverage exceeds 50% in 7 countries



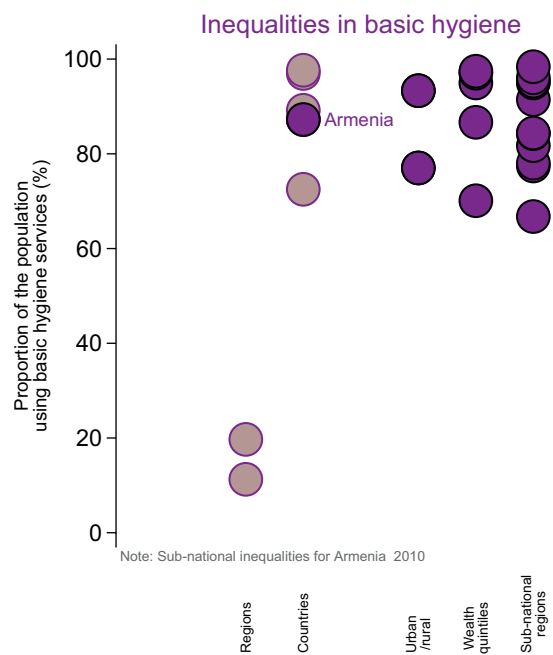
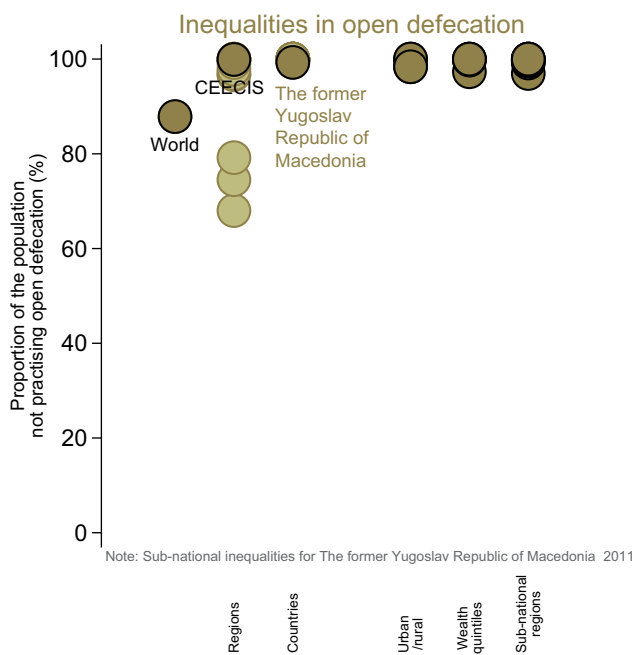
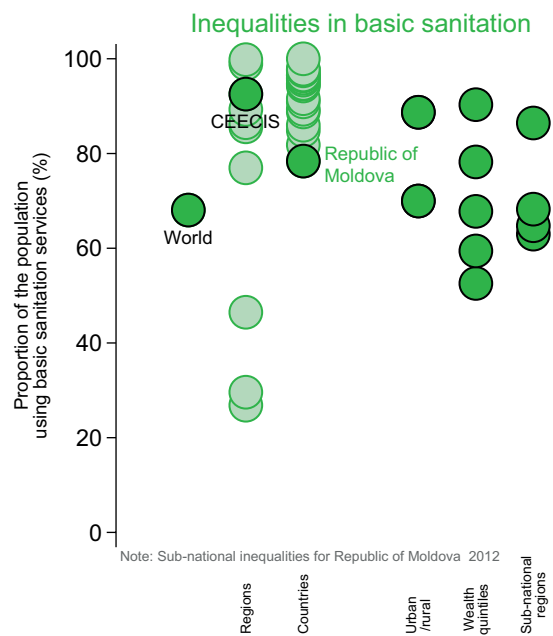
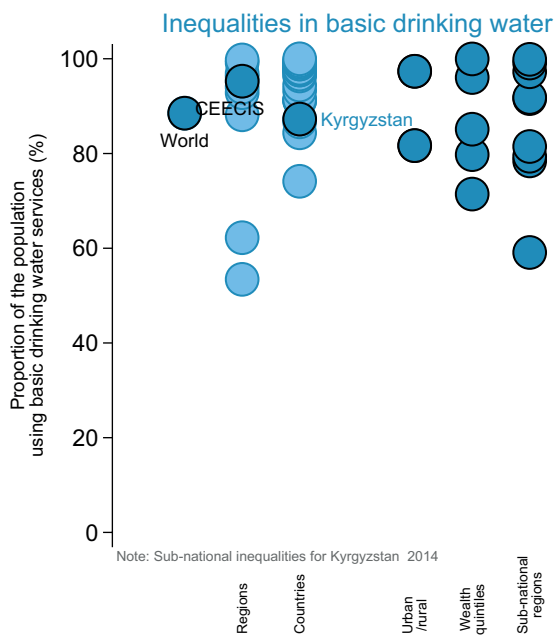
■ <50% 
 ■ 50-75% 
 ■ 76-90% 
 ■ >90% 
 ■ Insufficient data 
 ■ Not applicable

Basic - urban Basic - rural

COUNTRY, AREA OR TERRITORY	Year	Population (thousands)	% urban	NATIONAL			RURAL			URBAN		
				Basic	Limited (without water or soap)	No facility	Basic	Limited (without water or soap)	No facility	Basic	Limited (without water or soap)	No facility
Armenia	2015	3 018	63	87	2	11	77	0	23	93	3	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	3 810	40	97	2	1	96	2	2	98	1	1
Kazakhstan	2015	17 625	53	96	1	3	97	1	2	96	1	3
Kyrgyzstan	2015	5 940	36	89	9	2	87	11	2	93	5	1
Republic of Moldova	2015	4 069	45	87	6	6	82	10	8	93	2	4
Tajikistan	2015	8 482	27	73	20	7	67	24	10	88	10	2
Turkmenistan	2015	5 374	50	98	1	2	97	1	3	99	1	1

"-" = no estimate; NA = data not applicable; for unrounded estimates see [www.washdata.org](http://www.washdata.org)

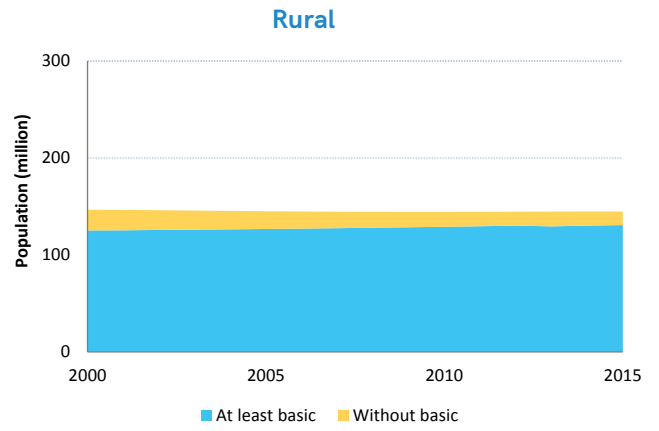
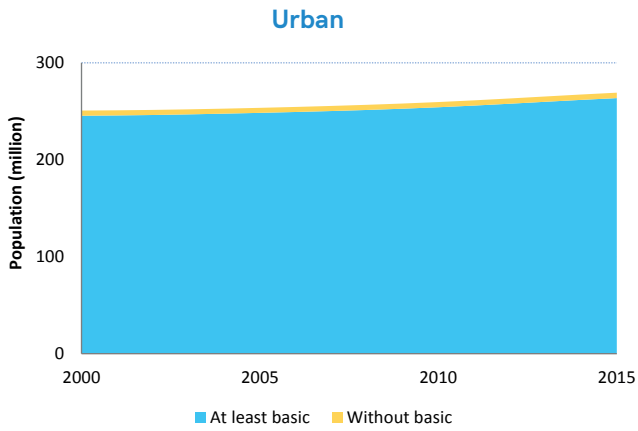
# Inequalities



Note: CEECIS - UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region

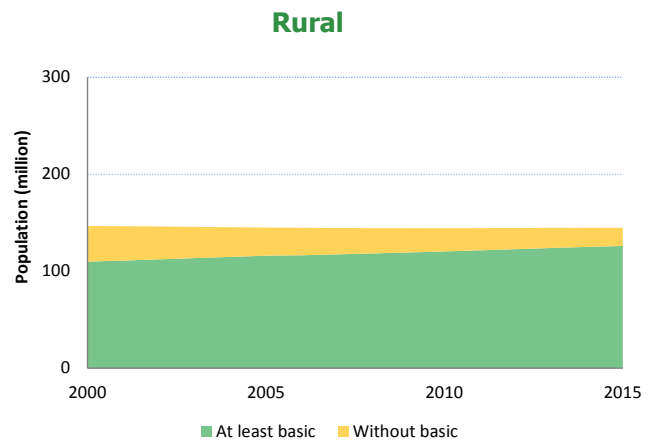
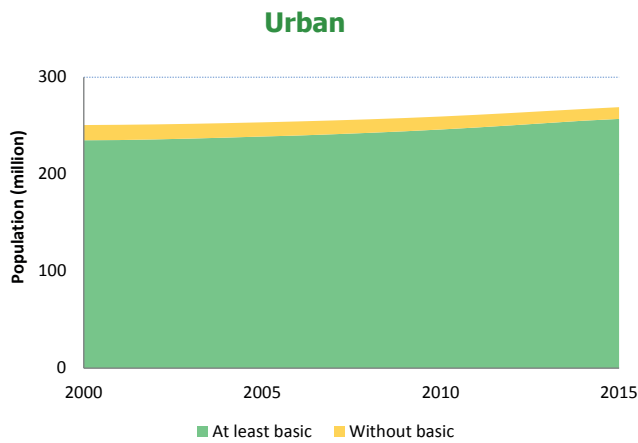
# Trends

## Drinking water



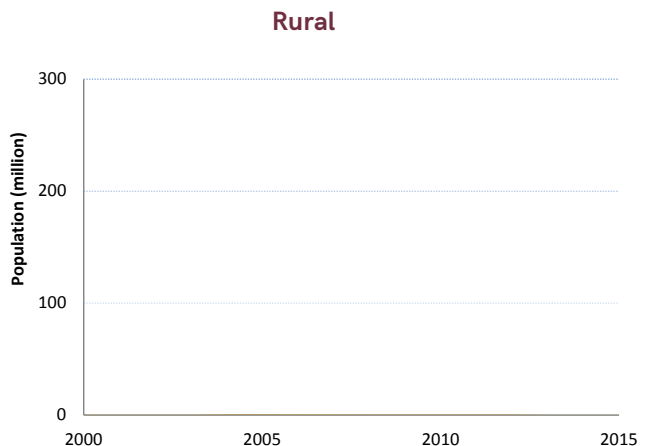
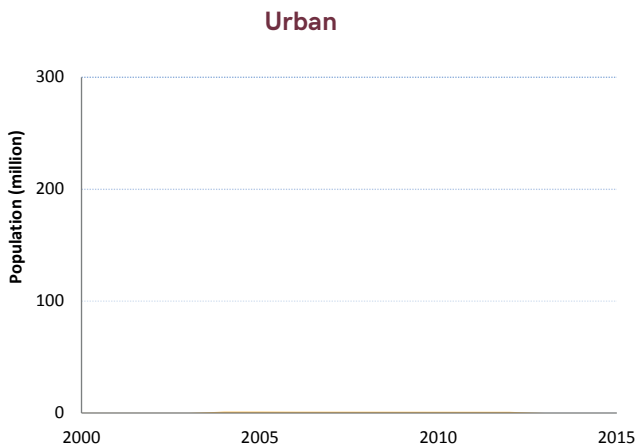
In 2015, 97.9% of the urban population and 90.3% of the rural population used a basic drinking water service.

## Sanitation



In 2015, 95.5% of the urban population and 87% of the rural population used a basic sanitation service.

## Open defecation



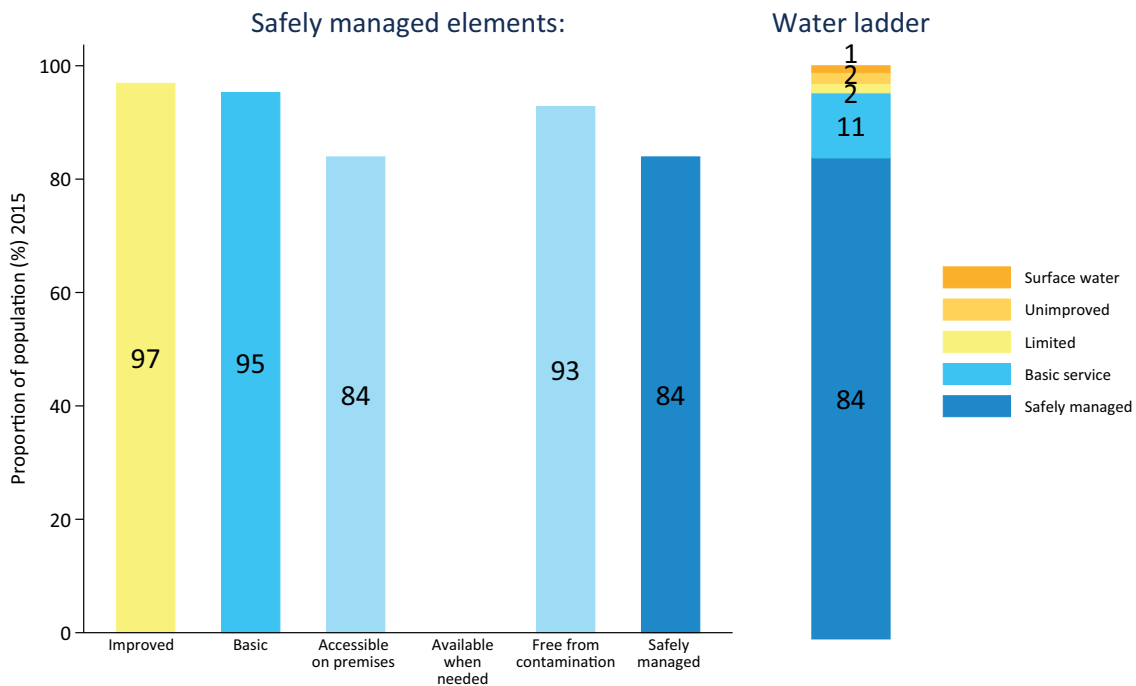
In 2015, 0% of the urban population and 0.2% of the rural population practised open defecation.

# Safely managed services

## Safely managed sanitation (2015)



## Safely managed drinking water (2015)



# Sanitation estimates

COUNTRY, AREA OR TERRITORY	ISO3	Year	Population (thousands)	% urban	NATIONAL						RURAL						URBAN					
					At least basic	Limited (shared)	Unimproved	Open defecation	Annual rate of change in basic	Annual rate of change in open defecation	At least basic	Limited (shared)	Unimproved	Open defecation	Annual rate of change in basic	Annual rate of change in open defecation	At least basic	Limited (shared)	Unimproved	Open defecation	Annual rate of change in basic	Annual rate of change in open defecation
Albania	ALB	2000	3 122	42	88	2	9	1			82	2	14	1			97	2	1	0		
		2015	2 897	57	98	2	0	0	0.62	-0.04	97	3	0	0	0.98	-0.05	98	2	0	0	0.09	-0.03
Armenia	ARM	2000	3 076	65	90	2	8	0			82	0	18	0			95	3	2	0	0.09	-0.01
		2015	3 018	63	92	2	7	0	0.08	-0.01	83	0	17	0	0.12	0.00	96	3	1	0	0.09	-0.01
Azerbaijan	AZE	2000	8 118	51	66	4	30	0	1.58	0.00	54	2	45	0	2.21	0.01	77	7	16	0	0.97	-0.01
		2015	9 754	55	89	6	5	0			87	2	11	0			92	8	0	0		
Belarus	BLR	2000	9 952	70	95	5	0	0			97	2	0	0			94	6	0	0	0.01	0.00
		2015	9 496	77	94	5	1	0	-0.05	0.00	95	2	3	0	-0.16	0.00	94	6	0	0		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	2000	3 793	39	95	1	4	1	-0.01	-0.05	93	1	6	1	-0.04	-0.06	98	1	1	0	0.04	-0.02
		2015	3 810	40	95	1	5	0			92	1	7	0			99	1	1	0		
Bulgaria	BGR	2000	8 001	69	86	14	0	0	0.01	0.00	84	16	0	0	-0.00	0.00	87	13	0	0	0.00	0.00
		2015	7 150	74	86	14	0	0			84	16	0	0			87	13	0	0		
Croatia	HRV	2000	4 428	56	97	2	1	0	0.02	-0.02	96	2	1	1	0.02	-0.04	98	1	1	0	0.02	0.00
		2015	4 240	59	97	2	1	0			96	2	2	0			98	1	0	0		
Georgia	GEO	2000	4 744	53	97	2	0	1	-0.78	-0.09	97	1	0	3	-1.58	-0.19	96	3	1	0	-0.08	0.00
		2015	4 000	54	85	2	13	0			73	1	26	0			95	3	2	0		
Kazakhstan	KAZ	2000	14 957	56	97	2	1	0	0.06	-0.00	97	1	2	0	0.11	-0.01	97	3	0	0	0.01	0.00
		2015	17 625	53	98	2	0	0			99	1	0	0			97	3	0	0		
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	2000	4 955	35	92	3	5	0	0.31	-0.01	92	1	7	0	0.46	-0.00	92	6	1	0	0.05	-0.02
		2015	5 940	36	97	3	0	0			99	1	0	0			93	6	1	0		
Montenegro	MNE	2000	614	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2015	626	64	96	2	2	0			92	2	6	0			98	2	0	0		
Republic of Moldova	MDA	2000	4 201	46	72	7	21	0	0.42	0.01	60	6	34	0	0.66	0.02	86	9	5	0	0.16	0.00
		2015	4 069	45	78	8	14	0			70	6	23	0			89	9	2	0		
Romania	ROU	2000	22 128	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2015	19 511	55	82	0	18	0			68	0	31	0			93	0	7	0		
Russian Federation	RUS	2000	146 401	73	84	0	16	0	0.33	0.00	55	0	45	0	1.41	0.00	94	0	6	0	-0.07	0.00
		2015	143 457	74	89	0	11	0			76	0	24	0			93	0	7	0		
Serbia	SRB	2000	9 463	53	98	1	1	0	-0.19	0.00	97	1	1	0	-0.43	0.01	98	1	1	0	-0.01	-0.01
		2015	8 851	56	95	1	4	0			91	1	8	0			98	1	1	0		
Tajikistan	TJK	2000	6 186	26	90	3	6	1	0.37	-0.09	89	2	7	2	0.47	-0.10	92	5	2	1	0.12	-0.06
		2015	8 482	27	95	3	1	0			96	2	1	0			94	5	1	0		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	MKD	2000	2 012	59	90	3	7	0	0.07	0.04	85	5	10	0	-0.16	0.10	93	3	4	0	0.26	0.00
		2015	2 078	57	91	4	5	1			83	4	11	2			97	3	0	0		
Turkey	TUR	2000	63 240	65	83	1	16	1	0.92	-0.01	70	2	27	1	1.28	0.01	90	1	9	0	0.63	-0.02
		2015	78 666	73	96	1	2	0			89	3	7	1			99	1	0	0		
Turkmenistan	TKM	2000	4 501	46	95	3	1	1	0.09	-0.04	96	1	2	1	0.16	-0.05	94	6	0	0	0.04	-0.02
		2015	5 374	50	97	3	0	0			99	1	0	0			94	6	0	0		
Ukraine	UKR	2000	48 746	67	95	3	3	0	0.09	-0.00	90	4	7	0	0.20	-0.01	97	2	1	0	0.02	0.00
		2015	44 824	70	96	3	2	0			93	4	4	0			97	2	1	0		
Uzbekistan	UZB	2000	24 518	37	89	0	11	0	0.71	-0.00	85	0	15	0	1.01	-0.01	97	0	3	0	0.21	0.00
		2015	29 893	36	100	0	0	0			100	0	0	0			100	0	0	0		
UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region		2000	397 156	63	87	1	12	0	0.38	-0.01	75	2	23	0	0.81	-0.01	94	1	5	0	0.12	-0.00
		2015	413 760	65	93	1	6	0			87	2	11	0			95	1	3	0		

"-" = no estimate; NA = data not applicable; for unrounded estimates see [www.washdata.org](http://www.washdata.org)



# Sanitation estimates

COUNTRY, AREA OR TERRITORY	Year	NATIONAL Proportion of population using improved sanitation facilities (excluding shared)							RURAL Proportion of population using improved sanitation facilities (excluding shared)							URBAN Proportion of population using improved sanitation facilities (excluding shared)							
		Safely managed	Disposed in situ	Emptied and treated	Wastewater treated	Latrines and other	Septic tanks	Sewer connections	Safely managed	Disposed in situ	Emptied and treated	Wastewater treated	Latrines and other	Septic tanks	Sewer connections	Safely managed	Disposed in situ	Emptied and treated	Wastewater treated	Latrines and other	Septic tanks	Sewer connections	
Albania	2000	55	13	0	42	11	14	63	48	20	0	28	18	22	42	64	2	0	62	1	3	93	
	2015	65	1	0	64	0	2	96	64	2	0	62	0	4	93	65	0	0	65	0	0	98	
Armenia	2000	-	-	-	-	28	0	62	-	-	-	-	62	0	19	-	-	-	-	10	0	85	
	2015	-	-	-	-	25	1	66	-	-	-	-	64	2	18	-	-	-	-	2	0	94	
Azerbaijan	2000	-	-	-	36	28	1	37	-	-	-	0	52	1	0	71	4	0	68	6	1	70	
	2015	-	-	-	35	52	1	37	-	-	-	6	80	1	6	73	16	0	58	30	1	61	
Belarus	2000	82	13	0	69	23	2	70	66	31	0	36	58	3	36	88	5	0	83	9	1	84	
	2015	76	5	0	71	4	5	85	71	13	0	58	12	14	69	78	2	0	75	2	3	89	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000	23	23	0	1	17	28	50	-	-	-	0	25	36	32	12	10	0	1	5	16	78	
	2015	23	22	0	1	0	44	51	-	-	-	1	0	63	29	9	8	0	2	0	16	83	
Bulgaria	2000	72	14	0	58	28	-	58	-	-	-	19	65	-	19	81	5	0	76	11	-	76	
	2015	49	10	0	39	20	-	66	-	-	-	15	59	-	25	51	3	0	48	6	-	81	
Croatia	2000	60	20	0	39	5	36	56	-	-	-	20	7	60	29	64	10	0	55	3	16	78	
	2015	60	20	0	40	5	35	58	-	-	-	20	8	60	29	65	10	0	55	3	16	78	
Georgia	2000	-	-	-	0	45	2	50	-	-	-	0	83	3	11	6	6	0	0	12	1	84	
	2015	-	-	-	4	41	2	42	-	-	-	0	68	3	2	17	9	0	8	18	1	77	
Kazakhstan	2000	-	-	-	35	51	2	44	-	-	-	9	81	5	11	69	14	0	56	27	0	69	
	2015	-	-	-	28	55	8	35	-	-	-	3	89	7	3	67	17	0	50	26	8	62	
Kyrgyzstan	2000	-	-	-	-	70	1	20	-	-	-	-	86	0	6	-	-	-	-	43	3	46	
	2015	-	-	-	-	83	0	13	-	-	-	-	98	0	1	-	-	-	-	57	1	35	
Montenegro	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2015	-	-	-	13	2	51	44	-	-	-	4	4	73	15	36	19	0	17	0	38	60	
Republic of Moldova	2000	-	-	-	-	33	6	33	-	-	-	-	54	3	3	-	-	-	-	8	10	68	
	2015	-	-	-	-	26	22	30	-	-	-	-	40	29	1	-	-	-	-	10	14	65	
Romania	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2015	57	18	0	39	31	4	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	2000	-	-	-	-	11	3	70	-	-	-	-	26	5	24	-	-	-	-	5	2	87	
	2015	-	-	-	-	11	3	74	-	-	-	-	29	5	41	-	-	-	-	5	2	86	
Serbia	2000	29	23	0	6	24	22	51	-	-	-	2	52	31	14	17	7	0	10	0	14	83	
	2015	24	20	0	4	1	38	55	-	-	-	2	0	71	20	14	7	0	6	2	12	83	
Tajikistan	2000	-	-	-	-	76	1	13	-	-	-	-	85	1	3	-	-	-	-	50	2	40	
	2015	-	-	-	-	80	0	15	-	-	-	-	96	0	0	-	-	-	-	40	0	54	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2000	-	-	-	-	2	33	55	-	-	-	-	1	57	27	-	-	-	-	2	16	75	
	2015	-	-	-	-	8	12	71	-	-	-	-	19	27	36	-	-	-	-	0	0	97	
Turkey	2000	23	7	0	16	14	-	69	-	-	-	7	38	-	32	43	0	0	43	0	-	90	
	2015	44	7	0	37	15	-	81	-	-	-	19	47	-	42	48	2	0	46	3	-	96	
Turkmenistan	2000	-	-	-	-	73	1	21	-	-	-	-	96	0	0	-	-	-	-	46	2	45	
	2015	-	-	-	-	69	1	26	-	-	-	-	96	1	1	-	-	-	-	44	1	50	
Ukraine	2000	-	-	-	-	34	3	58	-	-	-	-	70	3	17	-	-	-	-	16	4	78	
	2015	-	-	-	-	42	1	53	-	-	-	-	87	3	3	-	-	-	-	23	0	75	
Uzbekistan	2000	-	-	-	-	78	0	11	-	-	-	-	85	0	0	-	-	-	-	67	1	29	
	2015	-	-	-	-	83	0	16	-	-	-	-	100	0	0	-	-	-	-	55	1	45	
UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region	2000	31	-	-	31	25	4	58	-	-	-	7	50	6	19	45	-	-	45	10	2	81	
	2015	33	-	-	32	27	4	62	-	-	-	11	57	8	23	43	-	-	43	11	2	82	

# Drinking water estimates

COUNTRY, AREA OR TERRITORY	ISO3	Year	Population (thousands)	% urban	NATIONAL					RURAL					URBAN				
					At least basic	Limited (more than 30 mins)	Unimproved	Surface water	Annual rate of change in basic	At least basic	Limited (more than 30 mins)	Unimproved	Surface water	Annual rate of change in basic	At least basic	Limited (more than 30 mins)	Unimproved	Surface water	Annual rate of change in basic
Albania	ALB	2000	3 122	42	88	9	2	1		82	13	3	2		96	4	0	0	
		2015	2 897	57	91	5	4	0	0.25	90	5	5	0	0.54	93	4	3	0	-0.21
Armenia	ARM	2000	3 076	65	96	1	3	0		90	3	7	0		99	0	0	0	
		2015	3 018	63	99	1	0	0	0.20	99	1	0	0	0.57	99	0	0	0	0.00
Azerbaijan	AZE	2000	8 118	51	76	6	7	10		59	9	13	19		93	4	2	1	
		2015	9 754	55	84	7	6	2	0.53	72	11	12	5	0.87	95	4	1	0	0.11
Belarus	BLR	2000	9 952	70	98	2	0	0		99	0	1	0		98	2	0	0	
		2015	9 496	77	98	2	0	0	0.01	99	0	1	0	0.00	98	2	0	0	0.01
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	2000	3 793	39	96	2	1	0		96	2	2	0		97	2	0	0	
		2015	3 810	40	98	2	0	0	0.08	98	2	0	0	0.16	97	3	0	0	-0.03
Bulgaria	BGR	2000	8 001	69	100	-	0	0		99	-	0	1		100	-	0	0	
		2015	7 150	74	99	-	1	0	-0.03	99	-	1	0	-0.05	99	-	0	0	-0.03
Croatia	HRV	2000	4 428	56	99	-	1	0		97	-	2	1		100	-	0	0	
		2015	4 240	59	100	-	0	0	0.07	100	-	0	0	0.20	100	-	0	0	-0.03
Georgia	GEO	2000	4 744	53	89	4	7	0		79	8	13	0		97	1	1	0	
		2015	4 000	54	93	5	2	0	0.31	87	9	4	0	0.58	98	1	1	0	0.06
Kazakhstan	KAZ	2000	14 957	56	86	5	7	2		76	8	13	4		94	2	3	0	
		2015	17 625	53	91	5	3	0	0.33	84	9	7	1	0.54	97	3	0	0	0.21
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	2000	4 955	35	80	1	5	14		73	2	5	21		95	1	5	0	
		2015	5 940	36	87	2	2	9	0.46	82	2	3	13	0.61	97	1	0	2	0.18
Montenegro	MNE	2000	614	59	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	
		2015	626	64	98	2	0	0	-	99	0	0	0	-	97	3	0	0	-
Republic of Moldova	MDA	2000	4 201	46	84	1	15	0		74	1	24	0		95	1	3	0	
		2015	4 069	45	87	1	12	0	0.18	79	2	19	0	0.33	96	1	3	0	0.02
Romania	ROU	2000	22 128	53	100	-	0	0		100	-	0	0		100	-	0	0	
		2015	19 511	55	100	-	0	0	0.00	100	-	0	0	0.00	100	-	0	0	0.00
Russian Federation	RUS	2000	146 401	73	95	1	3	1		86	1	10	2		99	0	1	0	
		2015	143 457	74	96	1	3	0	0.07	90	2	8	0	0.30	99	0	1	0	-0.02
Serbia	SRB	2000	9 463	53	92	8	0	0		93	7	1	0		91	9	0	0	
		2015	8 851	56	91	8	1	0	-0.04	95	4	1	0	0.16	88	11	1	0	-0.20
Tajikistan	TJK	2000	6 186	26	57	3	6	34		45	3	8	44		92	2	1	4	
		2015	8 482	27	74	4	3	18	1.13	68	5	4	23	1.53	92	2	1	5	-0.01
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	MKD	2000	2 012	59	98	1	1	0		98	1	1	0		98	2	0	0	
		2015	2 078	57	97	3	1	0	-0.07	98	1	1	0	0.03	96	4	0	0	-0.16
Turkey	TUR	2000	63 240	65	95	-	4	0		89	-	10	0		99	-	1	0	
		2015	78 666	73	99	-	1	0	0.23	100	-	0	0	0.69	99	-	1	0	-0.02
Turkmenistan	TKM	2000	4 501	46	84	5	2	10		78	1	3	18		91	9	0	0	
		2015	5 374	50	94	5	0	0	0.70	98	2	0	1	1.29	91	9	0	0	0.04
Ukraine	UKR	2000	48 746	67	96	2	2	0		93	1	6	0		97	3	1	0	
		2015	44 824	70	98	2	0	0	0.14	100	0	0	0	0.41	97	3	0	0	0.01
Uzbekistan	UZB	2000	24 518	37	85	6	3	6		79	8	5	7		95	1	0	3	
		2015	29 893	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	1	0	0	0.23
UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region		2000	397 156	63	93	2	3	2		85	3	8	4		98	1	1	0	
		2015	413 760	65	95	2	2	1	0.13	90	3	4	3	0.33	98	1	1	0	0.00

"-" = no estimate; NA = data not applicable; for unrounded estimates see [www.washdata.org](http://www.washdata.org)

# Drinking water estimates

COUNTRY, AREA OR TERRITORY	Year	NATIONAL Proportion of population using improved water supplies					RURAL Proportion of population using improved water supplies					URBAN Proportion of population using improved water supplies							
		Safely managed	Accessible on premises	Available when needed	Free from contamination	Piped	Non-piped	Safely managed	Accessible on premises	Available when needed	Free from contamination	Piped	Non-piped	Safely managed	Accessible on premises	Available when needed	Free from contamination	Piped	Non-piped
Albania	2000	43	61	49	96	76	21	-	39	53	-	62	33	-	92	44	-	96	4
	2015	69	89	70	88	86	10	-	90	68	-	77	18	-	89	72	-	92	4
Armenia	2000	27	89	32	82	88	9	-	74	56	-	71	21	-	98	19	-	97	2
	2015	61	98	61	84	98	2	-	99	44	-	96	4	-	98	71	-	99	1
Azerbaijan	2000	51	60	83	51	52	31	-	38	-	-	22	46	-	81	-	-	79	17
	2015	72	72	91	79	77	15	-	47	-	-	58	25	-	92	-	-	93	6
Belarus	2000	79	81	-	99	82	17	-	54	-	-	53	46	-	92	-	-	95	5
	2015	94	94	-	97	89	11	-	94	-	-	66	33	-	95	-	-	96	4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000	87	91	87	91	84	14	-	87	86	-	77	21	-	97	90	-	96	3
	2015	89	91	89	98	90	10	-	92	88	-	86	14	-	90	90	-	96	4
Bulgaria	2000	97	100	-	99	95	5	-	99	-	-	88	11	-	100	-	-	98	2
	2015	97	97	-	99	99	0	-	94	-	-	99	0	-	98	-	-	99	0
Croatia	2000	89	89	-	95	85	14	-	80	-	-	72	25	-	97	-	-	95	5
	2015	90	97	-	90	100	0	-	97	-	-	100	0	-	97	-	-	100	0
Georgia	2000	74	79	-	74	66	27	-	61	-	-	42	45	-	94	-	-	88	11
	2015	73	75	-	83	86	12	-	52	-	-	74	22	-	96	-	-	97	3
Kazakhstan	2000	-	58	-	-	65	26	-	24	-	-	32	52	-	84	-	-	91	6
	2015	-	84	-	-	75	22	-	74	-	-	55	38	-	93	-	-	93	7
Kyrgyzstan	2000	46	46	-	72	39	43	28	28	-	64	21	53	80	80	-	88	72	24
	2015	66	66	-	82	89	0	52	52	-	75	84	0	93	93	-	95	98	0
Montenegro	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	90	96	-	90	84	16	-	99	-	-	67	33	94	94	-	100	94	6
Republic of Moldova	2000	36	41	82	76	38	48	-	14	74	-	1	75	-	74	92	-	82	15
	2015	70	71	85	74	60	28	-	59	79	-	37	44	-	87	92	-	88	9
Romania	2000	95	100	-	95	56	44	-	100	-	-	17	83	-	100	-	-	91	9
	2015	88	100	-	99	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2000	75	75	-	94	79	17	-	53	-	-	44	43	-	83	-	-	92	7
	2015	76	76	-	95	92	5	-	55	-	-	81	10	-	83	-	-	96	3
Serbia	2000	76	76	-	99	81	19	-	60	-	-	61	38	-	91	-	-	98	2
	2015	88	88	-	99	95	4	-	95	-	-	92	7	-	83	-	-	97	2
Tajikistan	2000	37	38	39	39	48	12	-	22	32	-	33	15	-	82	58	-	89	5
	2015	47	48	51	68	60	18	-	36	48	-	50	23	-	82	58	-	89	5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2000	91	91	-	99	93	7	81	81	-	99	85	14	98	98	100	100	98	2
	2015	83	94	-	88	92	7	75	98	-	75	85	14	90	90	100	99	98	1
Turkey	2000	-	94	-	-	91	4	-	86	-	-	80	10	-	98	-	-	98	1
	2015	-	96	-	-	99	0	-	94	-	-	100	0	-	97	-	-	99	0
Turkmenistan	2000	67	71	-	70	56	32	50	58	-	50	29	50	87	87	-	94	88	11
	2015	86	90	-	92	56	44	87	94	-	87	33	67	86	86	-	97	79	21
Ukraine	2000	65	66	-	91	79	18	-	6	-	-	49	45	-	95	-	-	94	5
	2015	92	92	-	93	66	34	-	100	-	-	26	74	-	89	-	-	83	16
Uzbekistan	2000	51	51	-	85	73	18	32	32	-	82	62	25	84	84	96	91	91	5
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	87	100	93	100	0
UNICEF Eastern Europe & Central Asia Region	2000	75	75	-	90	77	18	-	52	-	-	50	38	-	89	-	-	93	6
	2015	84	84	-	93	87	10	-	74	-	-	71	22	-	89	-	-	95	4



## DRINKING WATER



In 2015,

- 71 per cent of the global population (5.2 billion people) used a **safely managed** drinking water service; that is, one located on premises, available when needed and free from contamination.
- Eight out of ten people (5.8 billion) used improved sources with **water available when needed**.
- Three out of four people (5.4 billion) used improved sources **located on premises**.
- Three out of four people (5.4 billion) used improved sources **free from contamination**.
- 844 million people still lacked even a **basic** drinking water service.
- 263 million people spent over 30 minutes per round trip to collect water from an improved source (a **limited** drinking water service).
- 159 million people still collected drinking water directly from **surface water** sources, 58% lived in sub-Saharan Africa.

## SANITATION



In 2015,

- 39 per cent of the global population (2.9 billion people) used a **safely managed** sanitation service; that is, excreta safely disposed of in situ or treated off-site.
- 27 per cent of the global population (1.9 billion people) used private sanitation facilities connected to sewers from which **wastewater was treated**.
- 13 per cent of the global population (0.9 billion people) used toilets or latrines where excreta were **disposed of in situ**.
- Available data were insufficient to make a global estimate of the proportion of population using septic tanks and latrines from which excreta are **emptied and treated off-site**.
- 2.3 billion people still lacked even a **basic** sanitation service.
- 600 million people used a **limited** sanitation service.
- 892 million people worldwide still practised **open defecation**.

## HYGIENE



In 2015,

- 70 countries had comparable data available on handwashing with soap and water, representing 30 per cent of the global population.
- Coverage of **basic handwashing** facilities with soap and water varied from 15 per cent in sub-Saharan Africa to 76 per cent in Western Asia and Northern Africa, but data are currently insufficient to produce a global estimate, or estimates for other SDG regions.
- In Least Developed Countries, 27 per cent of the population had basic handwashing facilities with soap and water, while 26 per cent had handwashing facilities lacking soap or water. The remaining 47 per cent had no facility.
- In sub-Saharan Africa, three out of five people with basic handwashing facilities (89 million people) lived in urban areas.
- Many high-income countries lacked sufficient data to estimate the population with basic handwashing facilities.

JMP website: [www.washdata.org](http://www.washdata.org)